

TABLE A1. Analysis of Robustness of the Returns to Education and the Skill Premium

Country	Manufacturing				Years of Education			Skilled Premium		
	Years educ.	Skilled	Semi Skilled	Highly Skilled	Baseline Regression	Full Time Workers	Median Regression	Baseline Regression	Full Time Workers	Median Regression
Argentina	0.074	0.409	0.304	0.907	0.078	0.082	0.073	0.481	0.499	0.430
	0.002	0.014	0.014	0.025	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.006	0.006
Brazil	0.092	0.937	0.895	0.798	0.097	0.097	0.088	0.912	0.928	0.910
	0.001	0.007	0.007	0.011	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.003	0.003
Chile	0.111	0.527	0.370	1.132	0.111	0.114	0.102	0.574	0.583	0.475
	0.001	0.010	0.010	0.015	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.004	0.004	0.006
Colombia	0.089	0.819	0.574	1.093	0.089	0.089	0.081	0.876	0.869	0.784
	0.002	0.016	0.021	0.022	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.007	0.007	0.009
Costa Rica	0.089	0.712	0.564	1.072	0.086	0.088	0.076	0.700	0.707	0.676
	0.003	0.025	0.029	0.042	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.009	0.010	0.006
Dominican R.	0.060	0.411	0.246	0.898	0.061	0.063	0.060	0.489	0.502	0.470
	0.001	0.013	0.014	0.020	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.007	0.007	0.008
Ecuador	0.075	0.453	0.301	0.997	0.071	0.073	0.066	0.508	0.518	0.439
	0.002	0.016	0.016	0.025	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.006	0.006	0.007
El Salvador	0.052	0.342	0.259	0.922	0.058	0.059	0.053	0.472	0.474	0.418
	0.001	0.013	0.013	0.028	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.006	0.006	0.007
Guatemala	0.073	0.629	0.518	1.027	0.081	0.081	0.078	0.744	0.747	0.675
	0.004	0.048	0.053	0.096	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.020	0.022	0.016
Honduras	0.075	0.620	0.442	1.108	0.083	0.084	0.082	0.716	0.721	0.664
	0.002	0.021	0.023	0.039	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.011	0.011	0.011
Mexico	0.099	0.679	0.433	1.227	0.087	0.089	0.082	0.676	0.675	0.618
	0.002	0.023	0.025	0.035	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.012	0.012	0.012
Nicaragua	0.057	0.679	0.491	1.095	0.065	0.069	0.060	0.735	0.738	0.652
	0.005	0.063	0.074	0.107	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.023	0.024	0.011
Panama	0.074	0.396	0.285	0.831	0.078	0.081	0.071	0.487	0.497	0.392
	0.002	0.017	0.017	0.028	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.006	0.006	0.006
Paraguay	0.074	0.449	0.368	1.000	0.077	0.077	0.070	0.528	0.509	0.450
	0.003	0.026	0.027	0.057	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.011	0.012	0.011
Peru	0.076	0.492	0.309	0.899	0.058	0.059	0.054	0.442	0.452	0.390
	0.002	0.016	0.018	0.024	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.006	0.006	0.007
Uruguay	0.083	0.489	0.394	0.898	0.086	0.086	0.079	0.539	0.516	0.461
	0.001	0.009	0.010	0.018	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.004	0.004

Columns (1), (2), (3): log wage regressions that estimate the skill premium (and semi and highly-skilled premium) for the manufacturing sector only. Column (5) includes full time workers only. Column (6) fits a median regression. All coefficients are significant at the 1 percent level.

TABLE A2. Analysis of Robustness of the Returns to Education and the Skill Premium - Monthly Wages

Country	Manufacturing				Years of Education			Skilled Premium		
	Years educ.	Skilled	Semi Skilled	Highly Skilled	Baseline Regression	Full Time Workers	Median Regression	Baseline Regression	Full Time Workers	Median Regression
Argentina	0.075 0.002	0.417 0.014	0.314 0.014	0.900 0.025	0.078 0.001	0.079 0.001	0.073 0.001	0.481 0.005	0.474 0.005	0.431 0.006
Brazil	0.091 0.001	0.924 0.006	0.881 0.007	0.790 0.011	0.097 0.000	0.096 0.000	0.087 0.000	0.906 0.002	0.909 0.003	0.908 0.002
Chile	0.110 0.001	0.516 0.010	0.360 0.009	1.118 0.014	0.110 0.000	0.112 0.000	0.099 0.001	0.563 0.004	0.567 0.004	0.460 0.004
Colombia	0.090 0.002	0.805 0.016	0.562 0.021	1.080 0.022	0.087 0.001	0.086 0.001	0.077 0.001	0.824 0.007	0.810 0.007	0.727 0.010
Costa Rica	0.089 0.003	0.699 0.026	0.552 0.029	1.081 0.042	0.086 0.001	0.086 0.001	0.076 0.001	0.690 0.010	0.677 0.010	0.653 0.007
Dominican R.	0.060 0.001	0.405 0.013	0.239 0.014	0.889 0.020	0.061 0.001	0.063 0.001	0.059 0.001	0.485 0.007	0.489 0.007	0.454 0.008
Ecuador	0.074 0.002	0.452 0.015	0.307 0.016	0.971 0.025	0.070 0.001	0.071 0.001	0.063 0.001	0.497 0.006	0.493 0.006	0.419 0.007
El Salvador	0.053 0.001	0.334 0.013	0.252 0.013	0.895 0.028	0.056 0.001	0.057 0.001	0.051 0.001	0.447 0.006	0.442 0.006	0.385 0.007
Guatemala	0.066 0.004	0.554 0.049	0.449 0.054	0.930 0.098	0.077 0.002	0.074 0.002	0.074 0.001	0.716 0.021	0.661 0.022	0.651 0.015
Honduras	0.078 0.002	0.635 0.021	0.454 0.023	1.134 0.039	0.083 0.001	0.082 0.001	0.080 0.001	0.706 0.011	0.680 0.011	0.644 0.012
Mexico	0.102 0.001	0.675 0.013	0.411 0.015	1.194 0.020	0.086 0.001	0.086 0.001	0.078 0.001	0.642 0.006	0.635 0.006	0.558 0.008
Nicaragua	0.056 0.005	0.641 0.065	0.475 0.076	1.009 0.111	0.062 0.002	0.066 0.002	0.056 0.002	0.687 0.023	0.697 0.024	0.655 0.012
Panama	0.075 0.002	0.404 0.017	0.290 0.017	0.852 0.028	0.078 0.001	0.079 0.001	0.071 0.001	0.487 0.006	0.482 0.006	0.380 0.005
Paraguay	0.073 0.003	0.439 0.027	0.359 0.027	0.986 0.058	0.074 0.001	0.072 0.001	0.065 0.001	0.500 0.011	0.464 0.012	0.402 0.012
Peru	0.072 0.002	0.451 0.016	0.287 0.018	0.831 0.024	0.057 0.001	0.057 0.001	0.052 0.001	0.401 0.005	0.402 0.006	0.337 0.007
Uruguay	0.085 0.001	0.493 0.009	0.397 0.010	0.902 0.018	0.088 0.000	0.083 0.000	0.080 0.000	0.540 0.003	0.492 0.004	0.454 0.004

Columns (1), (2), (3): log wage regressions that estimate the skill premium (and semi and highly-skilled premium) for the manufacturing sector only. Column (5) includes full time workers only. Column (6) fits a median regression. All coefficients are significant at the 1 percent level.

TABLE A3. Analysis of Robustness of the Returns to Education and the Skill Premium - Males Only

Country	Manufacturing				Years of Education			Skilled Premium		
	Years educ.	Skilled	Semi Skilled	Highly Skilled	Baseline Regression	Full Time Workers	Median Regression	Baseline Regression	Full Time Workers	Median Regression
Argentina	0.073 0.002	0.396 0.015	0.297 0.015	0.830 0.027	0.078 0.001	0.079 0.001	0.073 0.001	0.468 0.006	0.473 0.007	0.421 0.008
Brazil	0.093 0.001	0.961 0.008	0.913 0.009	0.835 0.013	0.098 0.000	0.097 0.000	0.089 0.000	0.980 0.003	0.990 0.003	1.011 0.004
Chile	0.113 0.002	0.547 0.011	0.379 0.011	1.167 0.016	0.114 0.001	0.116 0.001	0.102 0.001	0.593 0.004	0.597 0.004	0.493 0.005
Colombia	0.087 0.002	0.843 0.019	0.600 0.024	1.133 0.027	0.081 0.001	0.081 0.001	0.070 0.001	0.855 0.009	0.856 0.009	0.796 0.008
Costa Rica	0.092 0.003	0.734 0.030	0.571 0.034	1.103 0.049	0.085 0.001	0.086 0.001	0.074 0.001	0.715 0.012	0.723 0.012	0.695 0.007
Dominican R.	0.062 0.002	0.424 0.017	0.252 0.018	0.934 0.027	0.058 0.001	0.060 0.001	0.055 0.001	0.471 0.008	0.489 0.009	0.447 0.010
Ecuador	0.071 0.002	0.418 0.019	0.262 0.019	1.002 0.031	0.069 0.001	0.071 0.001	0.061 0.001	0.494 0.007	0.499 0.007	0.411 0.007
El Salvador	0.058 0.002	0.368 0.017	0.264 0.017	0.954 0.035	0.061 0.001	0.062 0.001	0.055 0.001	0.487 0.008	0.491 0.008	0.437 0.008
Guatemala	0.073 0.004	0.599 0.050	0.484 0.055	0.982 0.094	0.077 0.002	0.077 0.002	0.074 0.001	0.734 0.027	0.729 0.028	0.644 0.013
Honduras	0.078 0.002	0.623 0.025	0.420 0.027	1.091 0.043	0.082 0.001	0.082 0.001	0.080 0.001	0.739 0.015	0.749 0.015	0.696 0.015
Mexico	0.095 0.003	0.656 0.026	0.403 0.029	1.180 0.038	0.085 0.001	0.087 0.001	0.079 0.001	0.669 0.015	0.669 0.014	0.603 0.021
Nicaragua	0.058 0.006	0.711 0.076	0.458 0.089	1.201 0.121	0.066 0.002	0.068 0.003	0.058 0.002	0.827 0.032	0.850 0.034	0.758 0.018
Panama	0.063 0.002	0.334 0.017	0.234 0.017	0.811 0.031	0.073 0.001	0.074 0.001	0.064 0.001	0.441 0.007	0.444 0.007	0.347 0.007
Paraguay	0.071 0.004	0.412 0.030	0.338 0.030	1.018 0.071	0.077 0.002	0.075 0.002	0.068 0.002	0.510 0.014	0.480 0.015	0.417 0.016
Peru	0.074 0.002	0.477 0.018	0.284 0.020	0.896 0.026	0.057 0.001	0.060 0.001	0.052 0.001	0.417 0.007	0.439 0.007	0.355 0.008
Uruguay	0.085 0.001	0.488 0.011	0.393 0.012	0.908 0.022	0.090 0.001	0.087 0.001	0.081 0.001	0.560 0.005	0.534 0.005	0.475 0.005

Columns (1), (2), (3): log wage regressions that estimate the skill premium (and semi and highly-skilled premium) for the manufacturing sector only. Column (5) includes full time workers only. Column (6) fits a median regression. All coefficients are significant at the 1 percent level.

TABLE A4. Returns to Years of Education by Industry and Country

Industry	Country															
	Arg	Bra	Chi	Col	Cos	Dom	Ecu	Els	Gua	Hon	Mex	Nic	Pan	Par	Per	Uru
1	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.12
2	0.12	0.06	0.10	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.11	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.10
5	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.09		0.06	0.03		0.06	-0.07	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.11
10			0.07	0.08			0.14									
11	0.08	0.15	0.13	0.11			0.07				0.06				0.16	
13		0.12	0.12	0.06	0.13	0.09	0.07			0.01	0.09	0.04			0.07	0.08
14	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.01	0.09			0.05	0.05	0.09	0.09
15	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.08
16		0.10	0.16	0.10		0.05	0.17			0.05	0.14	0.05		0.09	0.00	0.10
17	0.07	0.09	0.17	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.14	0.10	0.15	-0.02	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.09
18	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06
19	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.07	0.15	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.03	0.09	-0.01	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.07
20	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.13	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06
21	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.05		0.08	0.12		0.08		0.08	0.11
22	0.07	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.09		0.09	0.08	0.11	0.08
23	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.08			0.15				0.05		0.07			0.10
24	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.12	0.08	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.12	0.12		0.09	0.08	0.12	0.11
25	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.08		0.06	0.05	0.15	0.09
26	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.11
27	0.04	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.05			0.06		0.11	0.04	0.11	0.11
28	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.09	0.03	0.04	0.11	0.08	0.07
29	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.08	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.01	0.09		0.05		0.12	0.07
30	0.04	0.14									0.11					
31	0.06	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.09	0.10	0.06		0.04	0.08				0.14	0.11
32	0.17	0.14	0.19		0.13	0.09	0.01	0.14	0.05							0.09
33	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.13	0.10	0.06	0.16			0.09	0.05		0.10		0.17	0.05
34	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.03		0.07			0.08					0.10	0.10
35	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.14	0.11		0.02		-0.17		0.08		0.04		0.07	0.11
36	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.03	0.05

37		0.08		0.11	0.13		0.13									0.17
40	0.08	0.13	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.12	0.06	0.13	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.08
41	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.11	0.08	0.06	0.05		0.09	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06
45	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07
50	0.06	0.08		0.09	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.05		0.07	0.06	0.07
51			0.15	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09		0.11	0.10	0.12	0.07	0.13
52			0.09	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.08
55	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.06
60	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04
61	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.09	0.03	0.11	0.12	0.08		0.03	0.00	0.07	0.09	0.04	0.10	0.11
62	0.10	0.14	0.16	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.07		0.12	0.09		0.10		0.17	0.07
63	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.08	0.06	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.11	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.09
64	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.10	0.11	0.08	0.14	0.09
65	0.09	0.14	0.21	0.11	0.13	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.15	0.10
66	0.07	0.13	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.10	0.14	0.10		0.10	0.15		0.12	0.05	0.13	0.07
67	0.06	0.13		0.18	0.21	0.07	0.05			0.15			0.09	0.02	0.12	0.12
70	0.07	0.09	0.14	0.08	0.15	0.09	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.16		0.08	0.07	0.17	0.06
71	0.10	0.10	0.14	0.15	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.09		0.07	0.04		0.11
72	0.06	0.15		0.14	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.11		0.07			0.09	0.22	0.13	0.11
73	0.10	0.13	0.24	0.11	0.16		0.08					0.14	0.12		0.11	0.08
74	0.10	0.13	0.20	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.13
75	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
80	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.08
85	0.09	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.08	0.12	0.10
90	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.04			0.03			0.05			0.07
91	0.05	0.10	0.21	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.08	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.09
92	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.10	0.06	0.08
93	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.08
95		0.03	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
99	0.10	0.11	0.27	0.20	0.16			0.10	0.15	0.12				0.11		0.14

Table is constructed with log wage regressions on (semi-skilled + highly-skilled) dummies that vary by industry. Reported coefficients are the interactions (semi-skilled + highly-skilled)*industry.

TABLE A5. Skill Premium by Industry and Country

Industry	Country															
	Arg	Bra	Chi	Col	Cos	Dom	Ecu	Els	Gua	Hon	Mex	Nic	Pan	Par	Per	Uru
1	1.00	1.52	0.63	0.85	0.87	0.49	0.43	0.57	1.62	1.16	0.70	1.42	0.69	0.55	0.44	0.99
2	1.07	1.22	0.68	1.39	0.48	1.69	0.44		0.11	2.88	0.87	1.79	0.75	0.28	0.36	0.89
5	0.62	1.13	0.40	0.90	0.77	-0.07	0.49	0.15	0.46	0.66	0.45	0.69	0.53	0.71	0.47	0.77
10			0.38	0.68				0.64								
11	0.48	0.93	0.37	0.69			0.37				0.39				0.65	
13		0.94	0.60	0.86	0.63	0.64	0.48			0.11	0.77	1.71			0.57	0.80
14	0.63	1.34	0.64	1.19	0.92	0.43	0.76	1.27		0.72			0.31	0.53	1.09	1.05
15	0.40	0.94	0.48	0.94	0.75	0.56	0.53	0.37	0.59	0.70	0.51	0.94	0.43	0.39	0.54	0.50
16		0.62	0.69	0.86		0.32	0.61			0.55	0.97	0.24		0.19		0.39
17	0.36	0.95	0.77	0.88	0.83	0.43	0.59	0.46	1.00	0.65	1.10	-0.26	0.49	0.36	0.31	0.52
18	0.31	0.64	0.41	0.52	0.53	0.30	0.36	0.25	0.33	0.43	0.78	0.26	0.29	0.46	0.37	0.39
19	0.34	0.85	0.46	0.90	0.75	0.26	0.42	0.26	0.97	0.37	0.64		0.17	0.21	0.42	0.52
20	0.30	0.98	0.43	0.85	0.47	0.50	0.41	0.03	0.32	0.65	0.58	0.30	0.37	0.47	0.52	0.30
21	0.90	1.03	0.56	0.72	0.47	0.66	0.53	0.29		0.53	0.87		0.47		0.46	0.66
22	0.32	0.85	0.59	0.70	0.72	0.62	0.53	0.48	0.47	0.41	0.43		0.51	0.43	0.56	0.39
23	0.50	1.18	0.88	0.74			1.00				0.15		0.69			0.58
24	0.62	1.13	0.60	0.96	0.91	0.58	0.98	0.57	1.04	0.96	0.78		0.51	0.54	0.92	0.77
25	0.44	0.92	0.55	0.63	0.73	0.64	0.44	0.40	1.46	0.67	0.46		0.23	0.21	0.86	0.64
26	0.35	1.08	0.47	1.18	1.08	0.65	0.71	0.67	1.70	1.09	1.10	0.95	0.44	0.77	0.67	0.71
27	0.17	0.90	0.54	0.89	0.55	0.79	0.30	0.29			0.53		0.45	0.20	0.69	0.63
28	0.35	0.87	0.35	0.74	0.42	0.29	0.25	0.12	0.35	0.34	0.58	0.16	0.13	0.59	0.46	0.35
29	0.30	0.89	0.65	0.60	0.68	0.73	0.42	0.26	0.83	0.02	0.46		0.17		0.57	0.43
30	0.39	0.87									0.62					
31	0.26	0.90	0.47	0.57	0.66	0.49	0.44	0.34		0.34	0.51				0.49	0.59
32	0.82	1.00	0.93		0.66	0.36	-0.23	0.35	0.11							0.31
33	0.40	0.80	1.61	0.73	0.63	0.20	0.90	-3.05		0.58	0.18		0.61		0.72	0.37
34	0.40	0.90	0.49	0.97	0.31		0.36			0.55					0.52	0.39
35	0.48	0.92	0.53	0.53	0.99		0.04				0.60		0.18		0.03	0.75
36	0.52	0.78	0.49	0.83	0.67	0.25	0.17	0.30	0.12	0.44	0.28	0.80	0.23	0.36	0.15	0.24

37		1.07		1.48	1.94		0.93									1.39
40	0.38	0.92	0.78	0.74	0.54	0.59	0.72	0.69	1.01	0.91	0.49	0.63	0.52	0.78	0.72	0.42
41	0.44	0.85	0.45	0.63	0.87	0.66	0.44	0.49		0.67	0.36	0.76	0.55	0.41	0.52	0.33
45	0.38	1.29	0.55	1.08	1.01	0.45	0.47	0.50	0.92	0.89	0.82	0.88	0.26	0.46	0.48	0.49
50	0.29	0.73		0.80	0.68	0.37	0.48	0.34	0.14	0.53	0.47	0.84		0.40	0.36	0.33
51			0.90	0.71	0.59	0.65	0.74	0.65	1.14	0.75		1.12	0.55	0.91	0.46	0.72
52			0.43	0.71	0.52	0.33	0.47	0.36	0.74	0.56	0.48	0.52	0.40	0.52	0.30	0.43
55	0.34	0.83	0.36	0.52	0.53	0.30	0.33	0.32	0.69	0.43	0.58	0.55	0.29	0.37	0.27	0.37
60	0.15	0.64	0.35	0.48	0.40	0.19	0.26	0.34	0.49	0.34	0.27	0.63	0.23	0.20	0.24	0.20
61	0.11	1.09	0.74	0.57	-0.98	0.82	0.92	0.71		0.44		-0.08	0.47	0.66	0.60	0.59
62	0.64	0.62	0.90	0.01	-0.26	0.36	0.62	0.59		1.05	0.47		0.63		0.79	0.43
63	0.51	0.94	0.59	1.23	0.58	0.50	0.99	0.55	0.66	0.78	0.58	0.74	0.55	0.68	0.83	0.53
64	0.56	0.76	0.60	0.89	0.49	0.52	0.58	0.46	0.48	0.75	1.10	0.64	0.59	0.55	0.62	0.41
65	0.61	0.72	1.81	0.75	0.57	0.57	0.63	0.67	0.62	0.88	-0.02	0.46	0.72	0.74	0.80	0.47
66	0.36	0.71	0.68	0.70	0.51	0.67	0.80	0.60		0.79	0.90		0.67	0.10	0.19	0.34
67	-0.18	0.70		1.27	1.15	0.71	1.09			1.36			0.48	0.00	0.47	0.57
70	0.53	0.97	0.78	0.86	0.98	0.77	1.35	0.58	1.10	0.85	1.28		0.59	0.60	0.79	0.25
71	0.53	0.73	0.47	1.33	0.33	0.12	0.56	0.42		0.20	0.47		0.35	0.16	-0.10	0.49
72	0.10	0.75		0.65	0.67	0.40	0.42	0.81		0.22			0.22	0.71	0.29	0.49
73	0.94	0.99	1.03	0.84	0.97		0.74					1.41	1.11		0.41	0.57
74	0.74	1.08	1.03	1.06	0.99	1.08	0.81	0.73	0.97	1.16	1.03	0.98	0.86	0.81	0.71	1.02
75	0.53	1.02	0.78	0.75	0.82	0.67	0.55	0.62	0.64	0.73	0.64	0.83	0.47	0.53	0.48	0.39
80	0.74	0.80	0.94	0.92	0.72	0.98	0.59	0.97	0.81	0.97	0.74	0.35	0.87	0.77	0.53	0.65
85	0.66	1.20	0.74	1.13	0.78	1.05	0.74	0.67	0.70	0.75	0.72	0.86	1.05	0.59	0.74	0.70
90	0.43	1.18	0.60	1.06	1.02	0.78	0.43			1.31			0.39			0.50
91	0.33	0.81	1.36	0.82	0.59	0.55	0.68	0.49	0.59	0.67	0.97	0.80	0.63	0.85	0.77	0.63
92	0.55	0.84	0.79	0.99	0.37	0.32	0.56	0.60	0.50	0.50	0.83	0.72	0.43	0.74	0.23	0.46
93	0.34	0.53	0.54	0.73	0.56	0.19	0.51	0.23	0.30	0.49	0.40	0.47	0.28	0.31	0.34	0.37
95	0.03	0.13	0.28	0.37	0.05	0.07	0.12	-0.11	-0.04	0.36	0.24	0.45	0.07	0.01	0.15	0.03
99	0.71	1.67	1.80	1.78	1.32			1.08	0.90	1.29				0.80		1.03

Table is constructed with log wage regressions on (semi-skilled + highly-skilled) dummies that vary by industry. Reported coefficients are the interactions (semi-skilled + highly-skilled)*industry.

TABLE A6. Exports and the Industry-Skill Premium - Males Only

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A) Return to Schooling									
log Exports/GDP	0.00356*** [0.00094]	0.00408*** [0.00103]	0.00168* [0.00101]	0.00076 [0.00130]	0.00288*** [0.00099]	0.00341*** [0.00108]	0.00285*** [0.00108]	0.00317*** [0.00119]	0.00297** [0.00118]
log GDP_pc					0.02253*** [0.00360]	0.01656*** [0.00531]	0.01764*** [0.00525]	0.02177*** [0.00613]	0.01964*** [0.00619]
log Skilled/Unskilled					-0.01348*** [0.00333]	-0.01095*** [0.00348]	-0.01500*** [0.00371]	-0.00912** [0.00363]	-0.01328*** [0.00422]
enrollment rate						0.00033* [0.00019]	0.00020 [0.00019]	0.00026 [0.00020]	0.00020 [0.00020]
export constraints						0.00817* [0.00438]	0.00594 [0.00439]	0.00951** [0.00467]	0.00679 [0.00486]
doing business index							-0.00013*** [0.00005]		-0.00011* [0.00006]
average firm size								-0.07742** [0.03876]	-0.04155 [0.04288]
Country Dummies	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Industry Dummies	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	255	255
R-squared	0.050	0.378	0.293	0.587	0.466	0.479	0.495	0.485	0.493
B) Skill Premium									
log Exports/GDP	0.03816*** [0.00876]	0.03815*** [0.01100]	0.02715*** [0.00736]	0.00748 [0.01031]	0.00969 [0.00785]	0.01823** [0.00858]	0.01892** [0.00878]	0.02384** [0.00955]	0.02397** [0.00963]
log GDP_pc					0.24290*** [0.02986]	0.16577*** [0.04246]	0.16424*** [0.04272]	0.16339*** [0.04967]	0.16446*** [0.05040]
log Skilled/Unskilled					-0.48246*** [0.02899]	-0.46382*** [0.02990]	-0.46018*** [0.03145]	-0.46847*** [0.03137]	-0.46633*** [0.03515]
enrollment rate						0.00396** [0.00154]	0.00412** [0.00160]	0.00387** [0.00167]	0.00391** [0.00171]
export constraints						0.00574 [0.03512]	0.00734 [0.03543]	0.00801 [0.03793]	0.00927 [0.03912]
doing business index							0.00014 [0.00037]		0.00006 [0.00045]
average firm size								0.25096 [0.29206]	0.23068 [0.32828]
Country Dummies	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Industry Dummies	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	253	253
R-squared	0.064	0.215	0.578	0.710	0.625	0.635	0.635	0.638	0.638

Standard errors in parenthesis. Significance at 1, 5 and 10 percent denoted by ***, ** and *

TABLE A7. Exports and the Industry-Skill Premium - Monthly Wages

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A) Return to Schooling									
log Exports/GDP	0.00319*** [0.00090]	0.00383*** [0.00098]	0.00093 [0.00098]	-0.00012 [0.00122]	0.00302*** [0.00094]	0.00343*** [0.00105]	0.00288*** [0.00106]	0.00296** [0.00115]	0.00281** [0.00115]
log GDP_pc					0.02189*** [0.00357]	0.01820*** [0.00527]	0.01837*** [0.00521]	0.02424*** [0.00590]	0.02271*** [0.00607]
log Skilled/Unskilled					-0.00744** [0.00332]	-0.00611* [0.00351]	-0.00965** [0.00376]	-0.00400 [0.00360]	-0.00638 [0.00421]
enrollment rate						0.00020 [0.00019]	0.00012 [0.00019]	0.00013 [0.00019]	0.00012 [0.00020]
export constraints						0.00230 [0.00439]	0.00113 [0.00438]	0.00461 [0.00466]	0.00327 [0.00482]
doing business index							-0.00011** [0.00005]		-0.00006 [0.00005]
average firm size								-0.10418*** [0.03935]	-0.08370* [0.04358]
Country Dummies	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Industry Dummies	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	261	261
R-squared	0.042	0.375	0.286	0.580	0.453	0.456	0.469	0.485	0.487
B) Skill Premium									
log Exports/GDP	0.03592*** [0.00768]	0.03555*** [0.00923]	0.02478*** [0.00705]	0.00774 [0.00939]	0.01475** [0.00737]	0.02098** [0.00821]	0.02287*** [0.00843]	0.02476*** [0.00918]	0.02628*** [0.00924]
log GDP_pc					0.18614*** [0.02925]	0.14155*** [0.04140]	0.14004*** [0.04142]	0.14815*** [0.04781]	0.16213*** [0.04885]
log Skilled/Unskilled					-0.37571*** [0.02843]	-0.37286*** [0.02946]	-0.36342*** [0.03095]	-0.37136*** [0.03093]	-0.35035*** [0.03461]
enrollment rate						0.00198 [0.00149]	0.00228 [0.00152]	0.00186 [0.00160]	0.00211 [0.00161]
export constraints						-0.05668 [0.03474]	-0.05466 [0.03480]	-0.04955 [0.03792]	-0.03887 [0.03868]
doing business index							0.00036 [0.00036]		0.00058 [0.00043]
average firm size								0.00776 [0.29455]	-0.18920 [0.32849]
Country Dummies	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Industry Dummies	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	259	259
R-squared	0.072	0.260	0.518	0.677	0.557	0.565	0.566	0.569	0.572

Standard errors in parenthesis. Significance at 1, 5 and 10 percent denoted by ***, ** and *

TABLE A8. ISIC Revision 3. 2 digits

A – Agriculture, hunting and forestry

- 1 Agriculture, hunting and related service activities
- 2 Forestry, logging and related service activities

B – Fishing

- 5 Fishing, operation of fish hatcheries and fish farms; service activities incidental to fishing

C – Mining and quarrying

- 10 Mining of coal and lignite; extraction of peat
- 11 Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas; service activities incidental to oil and gas extraction excluding surveying
- 12 Mining of uranium and thorium ores
- 13 Mining of metal ores
- 14 Other mining and quarrying

D – Manufacturing

- 15 Manufacture of food products and beverages
- 16 Manufacture of tobacco products
- 17 Manufacture of textiles
- 18 Manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur
- 19 Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddlery, harness and footwear
- 20 Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials
- 21 Manufacture of paper and paper products
- 22 Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media
- 23 Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel
- 24 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
- 25 Manufacture of rubber and plastics products
- 26 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products
- 27 Manufacture of basic metals
- 28 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment
- 29 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.
- 30 Manufacture of office, accounting and computing machinery
- 31 Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.

- 32 Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus
- 33 Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks
- 34 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers
- 35 Manufacture of other transport equipment
- 36 Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.
- 37 Recycling

E – Electricity, gas and water supply

- 40 Electricity, gas, steam and hot water supply
- 41 Collection, purification and distribution of water

F – Construction

- 45 Construction

G – Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods

- 50 Sale, maintenance and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; retail sale of automotive fuel
- 51 Wholesale trade and commission trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- 52 Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles; repair of personal and household goods

H – Hotels and restaurants

- 55 Hotels and restaurants

I – Transport, storage and communications

- 60 Land transport; transport via pipelines
- 61 Water transport
- 62 Air transport
- 63 Supporting and auxiliary transport activities; activities of travel agencies
- 64 Post and telecommunications

J – Financial intermediation

- 65 Financial intermediation, except insurance and pension funding
- 66 Insurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security
- 67 Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation

K – Real estate, renting and business activities

- 70 Real estate activities
- 71 Renting of machinery and equipment without operator and of personal and household goods
- 72 Computer and related activities
- 73 Research and development
- 74 Other business activities

L – Public administration and defense; compulsory social security

- 75 Public administration and defense; compulsory social security

M – Education

- 80 Education

N – Health and social work

- 85 Health and social work

O – Other community, social and personal service activities

- 90 Sewage and refuse disposal, sanitation and similar activities
- 91 Activities of membership organizations n.e.c.
- 92 Recreational, cultural and sporting activities
- 93 Other service activities

P – Private households with employed persons

- 95 Private households with employed persons

Q – Extra-territorial organizations and bodies

- 99 Extra-territorial organizations and bodies